01.11.2021

Тема: Работа с текстом «Наука»

Записать в тетрадь и перевести

**Science**

It would be correct to call the present era the era of science. Science is everything that surrounds us. Experimental science began hundreds of years ago, when men first started using the energy of fire and water. Being a rational creature, man has explored other mysteries of nature, which has gradually led to many new discoveries. Today, people use thermonuclear energy and a great number of electronic devices. Besides, scientists throughout the world managed to create spacecrafts for further studying of the Earth’s atmosphere and even for exploring other planets. Every sphere of life has gone through scientific revolution. One of the greatest inventions of all times is medicine. After millions of tests, doctors can now cure many fatal diseases. Thanks to science life span has increased, while the rate of infant mortality has notably reduced. Other than that, science has given the humanity a lot of useful machines, which have made our life easier. For example, cars, buses, microwaves, washing machines, sewing machines, air conditioners and even home robots. Most of these appliances work from electricity, which is also a scientific invention. It seems that people nowadays have everything they need for everyday life, but science never stops developing. It is always keen on exploring the mysteries of the universe, on conquering land and air. This incredible lust for knowledge leads to constant raise of life standards.

03.11.2021

Тема: Работа с текстом « **In the Office and in the Factory»**

**Things in the office**
   File, calendar, notice board, computer, monitor, keyboard, filing cabinet, desk, diary, calculator, drawers, wastepaper basket, briefcase.

**Office work**
   Brenda works for a company, which produces furniture. She works in an office, which is just opposite the factory where the furniture is made. This is how she spends her day:
   She works at a computer most of the time, where she writes letters and reports.
   She answers phone calls, mostly from retailers. (= shops selling the factory's furniture)
   She makes phone calls to retailers, and the factory making the furniture.
   She sends invoices to customers. (= paper showing products sold and the money to pay)
   She shows visitors around the factory.
   She does general paperwork, e.g. filing reports, writing memos, answering letters.
   She arranges meetings for her boss and other managers in the company.

**The 'shop floor' of the factory**
   This is where products are manufactured (= made). Modern factories have fewer workers than in the past — this is because of automation (= machines do most of the work), and most factories use an assembly line (= an arrangement in which each worker makes a part of the product and then passes it on to the next person or machine). On an assembly line, workers fit/assemble the different parts, and supervisors (= people in charge/control) check/inspect/examine each stage to make sure the product meets the required standard (= is good enough).

**Finished goods**
   Goods (pi) is the general word used for things that are made to be sold. When the product, e.g. a radio, is finished, it is packaged (= put in plastic
and then in a box) and stored (= kept) in a warehouse. When a customer, e.g. an electrical shop, orders some of these goods, they are delivered to the shop (= taken to the shop) using road or rail.